

# **Annual Report**

Fiscal Year 2019 *July 2018 – June 2019* 



## Office of the Child Advocate <a href="https://courts.delaware.gov/childadvocate/">https://courts.delaware.gov/childadvocate/</a>

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#### **Executive Summary**

The Office of the Child Advocate (OCA) was created in 1999 in response to numerous child deaths in Delaware resulting from child abuse. These cases pointed to deficiencies in the child protection system that needed to be remedied through the collaborative efforts of Delaware's many child welfare agencies. The General Assembly determined that an office to oversee these efforts, staff the Child Protection Accountability Commission (CPAC), and provide legal representation on behalf of Delaware's dependent, neglected, and abused children was necessary. Pursuant to 29 Del. C. § 9005A, OCA is mandated to coordinate a program of legal representation for children, which includes the Court Appointed Special Advocate Program (CASA); to periodically review all relevant child welfare policies and procedures with a view toward improving the lives of children; to recommend changes in procedures for investigating and overseeing the welfare of children; to assist the Office of the Investigation Coordinator in accomplishing its goals; to assist CPAC in investigating and reviewing deaths and near deaths of abused and neglected children; to develop and provide training to child welfare system professionals; and to staff CPAC.

OCA accomplishes its charge to represent all children in the custody of Delaware's Department of Services for Children, Youth and Their Families (DSCYF) through the employment of four Deputy Child Advocates (DCAs), seven Contract Child Attorneys, a substantial and dedicated pool of CASA Volunteers and volunteer Child Attorneys supervised by OCA staff, and strong partnerships with the child-serving agencies in Delaware. During Fiscal Year 2019, 363 new Court appointments for children were made. OCA provided legal representation through Child Attorneys and CASA Volunteers to a total of 1,038 abused or neglected children throughout the year. On the last day of the fiscal year, 598 children were in the legal custody of DSCYF.

In addition to coordinating the legal representation of children, OCA's staff of social workers, policy advisors, and data analysts participated in many initiatives to improve policies, procedures, practices, and laws on behalf of children. OCA staff worked diligently to deliver training on trauma and mandatory reporting of child abuse to child welfare professionals, as well as to raise awareness within the community, and to make this information widely available online. OCA continued to work with partners to improve outcomes for infants with prenatal substance exposure and support efforts to promote refinement of the multidisciplinary response to child abuse cases. OCA staff attended several national trainings and conferences on a variety of child welfare issues.

OCA continued its responsibility, as staff to CPAC, to investigate and coordinate the reviews of all Delaware children who died or nearly died from child abuse or neglect and to oversee the Office of the Investigation Coordinator, which is responsible for monitoring the civil and criminal response systems to child deaths, serious physical injury, and sexual abuse. Finally, OCA continued to play a vital role in the In-Depth Technical Assistance provided to Delaware by the National Center for Substance Abuse and Child Welfare. This collaboration led to the ceremonial signing of HB 140, also known as "Aiden's Law," which ensures that there is a coordinated effort in the community to support families experiencing substance abuse through the implementation of Plans of Safe Care.

OCA is extremely grateful to all of the individuals and organizations that support the children served by OCA through donations, volunteering and partnership. The assistance and partnership of these entities are critical as OCA strives to fulfill its mission to safeguard the welfare of Delaware's children through educational advocacy, system reform, public awareness, training, and legal representation of children.

Tania Culley, Esq., CWLS

Jano M Culley

Child Advocate



CASA Coordinator Tahira Ayyaz with a client on her adoption day.

#### **Legal Representation of Children**

Legal representation of children has been a central focus of Office of the Child Advocate since 2000 and OCA provides legal representation for every child in DSCYF custody. The agency is statutorily required to coordinate a program of legal representation on behalf of children. OCA utilizes 4 full-time Deputy Child Advocates, 7 Contract Child Attorneys, 259 CASA Volunteers supervised by 10 CASA Coordinators, and 282 volunteer Child Attorneys who are supervised by the Chief of Legal Services in the representation of the best interests of dependent, neglected, and abused children statewide.

#### **CASA Volunteers and Contract Child Attorneys**

During FY19, 571 children benefitted from having both a Contract Child Attorney and a CASA Volunteer working together to represent their best interests. Two hundred and thirty two (232) CASA Volunteers partnered with OCA's 7 Contract Child Attorneys to represent those children throughout FY19. The CASA Program trained 30 new CASAs through multiple statewide training sessions. Numerous hours were also spent on in-service trainings of CASAs. Of the

dedicated CASA Volunteer pool, 79 had at least five years of experience. Twenty-two of the 79 volunteers had ten years or more experience. One volunteer has 22 years of service. Contract Child Attorneys spent approximately 6,700 hours working in tandem with CASA Volunteers and CASA Coordinators. Staff spent over 13,000 hours supporting volunteers and attorneys in advocating for children, and almost 800 hours recruiting, training and retaining volunteers.

#### **Volunteer Child Attorneys**

During FY19, 219 volunteer Child Attorneys actively represented 394 children. Of those volunteer Child Attorneys, 22 were new volunteers



Leslie Spoltore, long-time OCA volunteer, receiving her DSBA award for her pro bono work

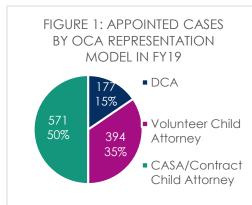
handling their first case. OCA's Chief of Legal Services trained 24 new attorneys in FY19. By the end of FY19, OCA had a dedicated volunteer pool of 260 attorneys, 188 of which had at least five years of experience. One hundred twenty-five volunteers had ten years of experience or more, and OCA now boasts 21 attorneys who have volunteered for at least 15 years. Collectively, over 8,000 hours of



Access to Justice Awards Breakfast, October 2018

volunteer attorney time were dedicated to cases that closed in FY19. OCA staff spent approximately 1,000 hours training and supporting volunteer Child Attorneys as well as supporting attorneys appointed directly by Family Court under the OCA statute.

#### **Child Representation Statistics**

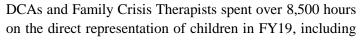


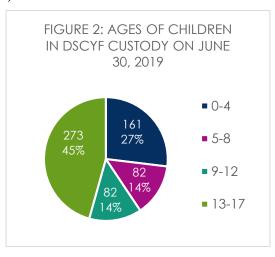
Throughout FY19, OCA provided legal representation to 1,038 children statewide. Five hundred seventy-one (571) of those children were represented by a Contract Child Attorney and CASA Volunteer, 394 were represented by a Volunteer Child Attorney and 177 were represented by a DCA (see Figure 1). Broken out by county, 230 children were represented in Kent throughout the fiscal year, 213 in Sussex, and 595 in New Castle. CASA Volunteers, partnered with Contract Child Attorneys, handled 58% of the cases in Kent County, with DCAs handling another 23% of the cases. In Sussex County, while the volume is notably lower, only 5%

of the children were represented by volunteer Child Attorneys, with DCAs representing 30% of the children and CASAs and Contract Child Attorneys representing the remaining 65% of the children.

On the last day of the fiscal year, 598 children were in the legal custody of DSCYF. This was a 17% decrease over FY18, which ended with 719 children in care. Two hundred seventy-two (272) of those children benefited from a CASA Volunteer and Child Attorney while the remaining 326 received a volunteer Child Attorney or a DCA. Of the children in DSCYF custody on June 30<sup>th</sup>, 128 (21%) were from Kent County, 126 (21%) were from Sussex and the remaining 344 (58%) were from New Castle. While only 18% of the Delaware population lives in Kent County, the number of children in care is higher at 21%. One hundred sixty-one (161) of the children were 0-4 years of age, 82 were 5-8 years of age, 82 were 9-12 years of age and 273 were 13-17 years of age. The younger children and the teen population continue to represent the largest numbers of children in care (see Figure 2).

During the fiscal year, OCA filed 363 new attorney appointments. Broken down by case type, 316 (87%) were DSCYF custody cases, 41 (11%) were for extended jurisdiction, 3 (1%) were for guardianship cases and 3 (1%) were in custody and visitation disputes. Two hundred twenty-three (61%) new appointments were made in New Castle County, 63 (17%) in Kent and 77 (21%) in Sussex. One hundred fifty-nine (44%) new cases were assigned to a CASA Volunteer and a contract Child Attorney, 139 (38%) to volunteer Child Attorneys and 65 (18%) to DCAs.





representation of 20 children who themselves or their siblings suffered death or near death injuries as a result of child abuse or neglect. Contract Child Attorneys spent approximately 6,700 hours representing children and CASA Coordinators spent over 13,000 hours on the representation of children.

#### **Child Welfare Policy**

Child welfare policy is another area in which OCA acts to strengthen the system that serves children and families. OCA is mandated under 29 Del. C. § 9005A to periodically review child welfare policies and procedures, to recommend changes in procedures for investigating and overseeing the welfare of children, and to develop and provide training to child welfare system professionals. OCA staff spent 380 hours on efforts involving child protection policy and procedure in FY19, and another 1,400 hours fulfilling their duties as staff to CPAC.

CPAC. In its role as staff to CPAC, OCA supports CPAC and its committees by ensuring compliance with the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), preparing minutes and agendas, scheduling meeting times and locations, facilitating communications, conducting research and chairing committees. Each full-time staff member participates substantively on at least one CPAC committee or initiative including CPAC's Caseloads/Workloads, Data Utilization, Education, Legislative, Substance Exposed Infants and Medically Fragile Children, and Training Committees. For more information on the work of CPAC, please see the FY19 CPAC Annual Report.

Casey Family Programs Grant. During the first half of FY19, OCA remained the recipient of a Casey Family Programs grant to improve educational outcomes for children experiencing foster care. Since



transfer of this grant to OCA in 2016, CPAC has focused on two main goals as part of its strategic plan. First, CPAC targeted strategies and trainings to address the social and emotional needs of youth involved with child welfare or juvenile justice systems. Second, CPAC focused on efforts to improve interagency cooperation and coordination of educational services for all system-involved youth. CPAC has moved at a rapid pace to make significant progress on initiatives and collaborate with system partners to improve school stability and academic supports for systeminvolved youth, and particularly for children experiencing foster care. In January 2019, the grant transitioned from OCA to Children & Families First to pursue a new direction.

During the fiscal year, the Learning Collaborative met quarterly to share effective trauma-responsive practices with representatives from multiple schools across the state. OCA staff and contractors have also presented at the Delaware State Education Association Annual Conference, the Trauma Informed Schools Conference in St. Louis, MO, the National At Risk Youth Conference, the Jefferson University Medical School Trafficking Event, the Vision Coalition, the Western Sussex Summit, the Delaware Superintendents Annual Retreat, and Judicial retreats. Eliza Hirst presented along with the Honorable Peter Jones and Rachael Neff from the Family Court at the National Association of Counsel for Children. In addition, staff at the Department of Education (DOE) and students at the University of Delaware Graduate School of Education have received training. The Learning Collaborative also partnered with the Delaware State Education Association for the Compassionate Connections grant funded by the National Education Association to improve trauma informed practices in five high-needs schools in Wilmington. As a result of its training on trauma to educators and Delaware school superintendents, the project has seen a continual decline in out-of-school suspensions for youth in foster care between 2015 and 2018. This data demonstrates that educators understand the impact of trauma on vulnerable populations, and the devastating impact that out-of-school suspensions can have on students in DSCYF custody and other systems involved youth. By the close of FY19, the Collaborative had trained over 5,000 professionals on the impact of trauma. OCA spent approximately 400 hours on administration of the grant and participation in strategic planning meetings and trainings.

#### **Training, Conferences, and Professional Development**

OCA staff attended several local and national multidisciplinary conferences, trainings, and professional development opportunities throughout FY19. OCA also conducted numerous training programs focusing on improving skills and knowledge in navigating the many facets of child welfare. OCA spent over 3,000 hours providing and receiving training in FY19.

OCA staff attended and trained in many national venues including: Protecting Delaware's Children Conference, National Association of Counsel for Children Conference, Delaware Women and the Law Retreat, ABA Center on Children and the Law Conference, National CASA Annual Conference, 35<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Child Abuse, Ray E. Helfer Society Annual Child Abuse Pediatrics Meeting and the 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Crimes Against Children Conference. Topics trained on by OCA staff and contractors included: *De-Escalation of Life Support for Children in Child Welfare Custody; Strategies* 



ABA Children's Rights
Committee Roundtable Training

to Improve Education Outcomes for Youth in Foster Care; Education Advocacy in the Courtroom; Infants with Prenatal Substance Exposure; and Coordinating a Multidisciplinary Team Response to Child Death, Serious Physical Injury and Sexual Abuse Cases.

OCA staff also attended and trained locally on topics such as Stewards of Children, Trauma, Toxic Stress



Deputy Child Advocate Eliza Hirst presenting at National Association of Counsel for Children Conference in San Antonio, TX

and the Impact on Learning, Supporting Education Stability for Youth in Foster Care, permanency and normalcy for youth in foster care, social security benefits, representing children in Family Court, "Understanding Family Court" for foster parents, substance exposed infants and mandatory reporting of child abuse. OCA staff presented at local law firms, in-state conferences, community agencies, Delaware State Bar Association, schools, and other system partner agencies. Staff also regularly present to community partners on OCA's work.

During the fiscal year, OCA staff continued to partner with Division of Family Services (DFS) to provide onsite training to 306 educators and general professionals on their statutory, child abuse mandatory reporting obligations. Another 54 mental health professionals received advanced training on issues related to reporting. Additionally, online training was provided to approximately 15,073 professionals, many of whom were medical professionals, educators and other school staff. In total, 15,433 professionals received the state approved child abuse mandatory reporting training in FY19.

OCA held several in-house professional development trainings during FY19. OCA's full staff retreat focused on a number of topics including the Family First Act, OCA Serious Injury Protocol, Plans of Safe Care, Permanency Options for Older Youth and Professionalism. Also at the retreat, OCA recognized Rosalie Morales as the Employee of the Year, and several staff were recognized for their years of service to OCA and CASA. The focus of the Legal Services retreat, which included attorneys and CASA Coordinators, was an "Urgency for Permanency." This training focused on finding legal and relational permanency for all children experiencing foster care. The Permanency Roundtable model and



OCA attorneys at the OCA annual retreat

the necessary steps to move a case through the adoption process were both discussed.



Governor's Cup 5K, October 2018

Staff celebrated their own physical health by participating in the Governor's 5K in October of 2018, and celebrated our children at Child Abuse Prevention Month in April of 2019, which was held again at Nemours/Alfred I.

DuPont Hospital for Children. More than 100 child welfare professionals joined hospital staff to renew their commitment to preventing child abuse. OCA was on hand with a table recruiting CASA volunteers.



CASA at Child Abuse Prevention Month celebration at DuPont Hospital for Children

Finally, OCA staff have been recognized by system partners for their outstanding work in child welfare in FY19. Eliza Hirst received the First Chance Delaware Foundation Award from First Spouse, Tracey Q. Carney, for her work around the impacts of trauma on youth, and Molly Shaw received the first CIP Recognition Award for her dedication and advocacy for her clients.

#### **Committees, Task Forces, and Initiatives**

In addition to staffing CPAC and providing training, OCA's staff was highly committed to Delaware's child welfare system through a number of committees, task forces, and initiatives throughout the state. Many OCA staff participate in multiple committees and workgroups, some of which are referenced in this report.



Eliza Hirst presenting at ABA event in Wilmington

Staff participated in a number of committees and initiatives with a focus on permanency for children experiencing the foster care system including the Interagency Committee on Adoption (IACOA), the CFSR Permanency

Performance Improvement Plan (PIP) Workgroup, the CIP Parent Representation and Engagement Workgroup, the Social Services Intervention Project, Quality Hearing Surveys and the CIP Visit Host Guidelines. Staff contributed to policy meetings through the federal Court Improvement Project grant, such as quarterly stakeholder meetings in each county, the CIP Leading Practices and the CIP Steering Committee, and served the Delaware

State Bar Association (DSBA) through Mark Hudson's position as President of the Sussex County Bar Association and Vice President, Sussex County of the DSBA. Staff served on a subcommittee of the Access to Justice Commission, and provided training on Family Court Appointments and on pro bono opportunities to new admittees to the Delaware Bar. Staff attended required grantee meetings such as the Children's Justice Act (CJA) Grantee Meeting and the Annual Citizen Review Panel Conference.



Melissa Palokas and Kelly Ensslin presenting about the CASA Program and volunteer opportunities to DuPont Hospital for Children staff

Staff participated in committees focused on domestic violence, juvenile trafficking and juvenile justice such as the Juvenile Justice Conference, the Juvenile Justice Collaborative, SMART on Juvenile Justice State Improvement Grant, and the Youth Advisory Council and Conference. Other committees included the STEPS Workgroup, Northeast Leadership Collaborative, CFSR Safety PIP Workgroup, Annual Progress and Services Review and Strategic Planning Annual Meeting, and CPAC's Caseloads/Workloads, Abuse Intervention, Data Utilization and Training committees, with an eye towards improving the overall child welfare system.



Tania Culley, Kelly Ensslin and Judge Jennifer Ranji presenting at the Supreme Court Access to Justice Summit.



Eliza Hirst and Kirsten Olsen (Children & Families First) receiving the First Chance Delaware Foundation Award from First Spouse, Tracy Carney

In addition to the significant work invested in the Casey Family Programs grant and the Compassionate Schools Initiative, staff supported the CPAC Education Committee and its workgroups, and worked with the DOE to refine and produce quality data on the educational outcomes of children in foster care. Staff have also collaborated with DOE on the First Spouse's First Chance Initiative and the Trauma Informed Schools Opportunity Grants. Staff helped create a training on Trauma, Toxic Stress and the Impact on Learning, which is a nonacademic training available to educators for credit as part of the mandatory training requirement. Finally, staff have worked diligently to improve Court Education Reports and develop forms and guides for the appointment of Education Decision Makers.

#### **Child Abuse and Neglect Panel**

OCA, on behalf of CPAC, coordinates the Child Abuse and Neglect Review Panel (CAN Panel), which is charged with investigating and coordinating the review of child deaths and near deaths as a result of child abuse and neglect. Each of these cases must be reviewed within 6 months of the incident, and the cases often involve complicated medical, child welfare and law enforcement histories. OCA staff spent over 1,800 hours on CAN Panel work in FY19. The CAN Panel, with oversight from the CAN Steering Committee, conducted retrospective reviews on 80 death and near death cases of abused and neglected children, which resulted in 264 strengths and 285 findings across six system areas. In November 2018, the CAN Panel's long-standing Chair, Janice Mink, announced her retirement after 19 years of service to CPAC.



Tania Culley helped to recognize long-time CPAC member and CAN Panel Chair, Janice Mink, upon her retirement.



Child Protection Accountability
Commission and Child Death Review
Commission Joint Retreat

In addition to preparing, reviewing, tracking findings and disseminating reports, OCA staff also support the CAN Steering Committee and represent OCA at child death related meetings including the Child Death Review Commission (CDRC) and its Executive Committee, the Delaware Violent Death Reporting System Advisory Board, the Child Abuse Committee at Beebe Hospital, and the Child Advocacy Committee at Bayhealth Medical Center. The work of OCA staff, the CAN Panel and the CAN Steering Committee shape the CPAC/CDRC Annual

Retreat, the CPAC/CDRC Joint Action Plans, trainings offered to MDT partners, revisions to Delaware's Memorandum of Understanding for the MDT response to child abuse and neglect, and the Protecting Delaware's Children conference speakers and themes. For more information, see the FY19 CPAC Annual Report.

#### Office of the Investigation Coordinator

The Office of the Investigation Coordinator (IC) performs two mission critical functions for at-risk populations of children in Delaware: 1. Monitors each reported case involving the death of, serious physical injury to, or allegations of sexual abuse of a child serious physical injury, death, sexual abuse and sex trafficking of children from inception to final criminal and civil disposition to ensure a multidisciplinary team response; and 2. Gathers data on infants with prenatal substance exposure and their families to ensure a multidisciplinary team response for the creation of Plans of Safe Care.



Investigation Coordinator Jennifer Donahue presenting at the Helfer Conference, Orlando, Florida

To fulfill its charge of monitoring cases of alleged child abuse and neglect, the IC receives weekly and monthly data extracts from DFS, the Delaware Criminal Justice Information Center (DELJIS), and the Children's Advocacy Center of Delaware (CAC). All of the referrals are reviewed and analyzed utilizing the DFS data management system and DELJIS, and then opened if they fit within the purview of the IC. In FY19, the IC received 5,728 referrals from DFS, DELJIS and the CAC, and opened 1,971 cases to monitor. Of the 1,971 cases opened, 93% (1,823) alleged child sexual abuse, 4% (83) involved a serious physical injury to a child, and approximately 1% (33) were child deaths and 1% (32) were sex trafficking. On June 30, 2019, 1,851 cases were open in the IC database.

Initiating and facilitating communication between the MDT is also a core function of the IC and improves the MDT response in these cases. All open cases are then periodically reviewed and analyzed to ensure the criminal and civil legal response and protection system has followed best practices to achieve punishment for perpetrators and legal protections for child victims. On a quarterly basis, the IC is responsible for analyzing collected data and statistics, identifying child welfare system issues and trends, providing pertinent data to CPAC and members of the MDT and making recommendations for system improvement in accordance with State and Federal law. IC participates in MDT Case Reviews four times per month, and began facilitating special case reviews in FY19. Increasing expertise around the MDT, and its positive impact on outcomes for victims of crime, in FY19 IC staff participated in the International Symposium on Child Abuse, Crimes Against Children Conference, and the Babies and Toddlers Trauma Investigations Conference at the New York City Chief Medical Examiner's Office. IC staff also attended Cornerstone Basic Interviewing trainings and Conducting Child Abuse Investigations training through the National Criminal Justice Training Center. IC regularly participates in the CPAC Training Committee workgroups, including DOE Title IX, MDT Case Review and CAN Best Practices, with a focus on further improving

the multidisciplinary response to child abuse cases, as well as assists with mandatory reporting training, MDT protocol training and planning the Protecting Delaware's Children conference. IC and law enforcement partners have conducted local and national presentations on the multidisciplinary response to child abuse investigations, including a presentation at the 2019 International Symposium on Child Abuse in Huntsville, Alabama in March, 2019.

IC also receives weekly data extracts from DFS for any infant reported to DFS for suspected prenatal substance exposure. These cases are reviewed, analyzed and monitored in the same manner as cases of alleged child abuse and neglect and entered into a separate independent database case tracking system. In FY19, the IC received 690 referrals of infants exposed to substances ranging from opiates to benzodiazepines. In addition to monitoring these cases, the IC is responsible for co-chairing the CPAC/Child Death Review Commission's Joint Committee on Substance Exposed Infants and Medically Fragile Children overseeing the state's In-Depth Technical Assistance for Substance Exposed Infants from the National Center on Substance Abuse and Child Welfare (NCSACW), and



35<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Child Abuse – Huntsville, Alabama

supporting the federal grant application for a Regional Partnership Grant to fund the development of Plans of Safe Care for infants with prenatal substance exposure and their families. Data and statistical reports are regularly prepared by the IC and submitted to CPAC, the Joint Committee, NCSAW, and other partner agencies. IC and DFS regularly partner to conduct local and national trainings with a recent focus on implementation of Plans of Safe Care statewide and DFS' leadership to develop dedicated staff for these complex cases. IC staff was invited to present on its work on behalf of these infants at the following



Abusive Head Trauma Conference, Orlando, FL

conferences: FRIENDS National Center for Community Based Child Abuse Prevention Grantee Meeting, in Washington, DC in July, 2018; Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success State Epidemiological Workgroup in Wilmington, DE in December, 2018; 35<sup>th</sup> Annual International Symposium on Child Abuse in Huntsville, AL in March, 2019; Protecting Delaware's Children Conference in Dover, DE in April, 2019; Ray E. Helfer Society Annual Child Abuse Pediatrics Meeting in Orlando, Florida, in April, 2019; and the Division of Family Services and Home Visiting Professionals Conference, in Dover, Delaware, in June, 2019. For the core work of IC, 3,286 OCA staff hours were dedicated in FY19 with another 253 hours devoted to the work of CPAC.

#### **Court Appointed Special Advocates Program**

Pursuant to 29 <u>Del. C.</u> § 9005A, OCA is charged with implementing and coordinating programs providing legal representation on behalf of a child, including the CASA Program. The purpose of the CASA Program is to serve as a voice for Delaware's abused and neglected children through skilled volunteers, community collaboration and quality representation that instills the belief that safe and permanent relationships will build healthy and



resilient children. The CASA Program provides carefully selected, thoroughly trained, and responsibly supervised skilled volunteers to work in conjunction with the quality representation of a Child Attorney.

In FY19, Gwen Stubbolo, Delaware's CASA Director, retired, and Melissa Palokas accepted the position as state director. Melissa's vision is to grow the program so that every abused and neglected child will have a CASA Volunteer, and build a strong legacy for the CASA program. The CASA program hired 2 new Program Coordinators, Amy Hughes and LaTysse McKinzie-Mack within FY2019.



CASA training, Sussex County

During FY19, the CASA program provided supervision to 232 CASA Volunteers in coordination with 7 Contract Child Attorneys to ensure advocacy of the 571 children the program served. Thirty (30) new CASA volunteers were sworn in during this time. CASA volunteers donated over 12,000 hours to advocate for these children. In order to assure quality representation, skilled volunteers, community collaboration and permanent relationships, the CASA Delaware program operates as a triad method of advocacy. Each CASA Volunteer is assigned a Program Coordinator for supervision, guidance and training. Additionally, each case referred to the CASA program is also assigned a contractual Child Attorney to The CASA Volunteer, Program represent the child. Coordinator and Child Attorney work together as a triad to advocate for the child.



Recognizing CASA Volunteers

The CASA Volunteers were recognized at statewide luncheons Dover in and Wilmington sponsored hosted by Friends of CASA, Inc. and in Sussex sponsored by Friends of Sussex CASA, Inc. We thank our two auxiliary for their continued support to our program. partnership between both Friends of CASA. Inc. and Friends of Sussex CASA Inc. continues to grow and we are thankful for their continued support.



Recognizing CASA Volunteers

In June of 2019, the CASA program held a strategic planning retreat facilitated by a national consultant funded by National CASA. This retreat brought together child welfare professionals and CASA stakeholders to build a vision for the future of CASA Delaware. The key messaging discovered from the retreat participants was that CASA Delaware needed to build a solid mission for the future. Through collective work of the retreat participants, a framework was developed that focused on CASA Delaware's mission.



The mission of CASA Delaware, reflected in the graphic, is to serve as a voice for Delaware's abused and neglected children through skilled volunteers, community collaboration, quality representation, and finding children safe and permanent relationships that will enable healthy and resilient children.

The CASA program continues to be in good standing with the National CASA Association. In June 2019, 7 CASA program coordinators were able to attend the National CASA Conference held in Atlanta, GA. The CASA program was awarded a

National CASA grant to fund the strategic planning event in June and to cover a portion of the National Conference expenses. This was the first time in over 7 years Delaware's CASA program was awarded grant funding from National CASA.



Child Attorney, Jennifer Kline, at the National CASA conference

#### **Law Clerks and Interns**

OCA benefited from the assistance of two law clerk during the summer of 2018 and two law clerks during the summer of 2019. These law clerks helped the staff with record reviews, memos, and



National CASA Conference, Atlanta

preparation for court hearings. The law clerks also conducted legal research, drafted legislation and observed the legislative process. OCA also benefited from a paralegal intern and two social work interns. During FY19, law clerks and interns contributed invaluable assistance to the OCA staff through research, policy work, and record reviews. Law clerks and interns donated about 1,000 volunteer hours to OCA during FY19.

#### **OCA Partnerships**

OCA continued to meet with the Family Court, DSCYF, the Children's Advocacy Center and the Department of Justice to improve policies and procedures in the child welfare system and to develop future policy and legislative agendas. Meetings with DSCYF helped to advance issues such as case management decisions, caseloads, placements, permanency, and system challenges.

OCA also continues to collaborate with Family Court in a number of areas. OCA and the Court meet on a quarterly basis to review procedures, volunteer recruitment, court appointments and scheduling. Family Court has also continued to delegate a portion of its federal Court Improvement Project (CIP) grant to contract a CPAC Data Manager, who has worked with system partners to review and analyze child welfare data, and staff the CPAC Data Utilization Committee and Education Data Workgroup. The CPAC Data Manager, with support from the Family Court and the CIP grant, identified, secured and built a cloud-based data management system for the Office of the Child Advocate. The CPAC Data Manager and the OCA Office



Champions for Children event, November 2018

Manager continue to input data, build reports and manage the new system. OCA staff also serve on the CIP Steering Committee, attend national CIP meetings representing the child's voice, participate in county stakeholder meetings and engage in developing CIP trainings and initiatives that meet the goals of Delaware's CIP Strategic Plan.

OCA also met with both the criminal and family divisions of the Department of Justice to review policies and procedures, establish collaboration and tackle system issues. Likewise, OCA has meetings with the Children's Advocacy Center to develop common goals, address system breakdowns and partner for funding opportunities and support.



Aiden's Law Recognition event at Beebe Hospital

#### **Youth Activities and Donations**

OCA received many generous donations from individuals and community agencies this past fiscal year. Kind to Kids routinely provides OCA with their signature Blue Duffle Bags to be provided to OCA clients. They have also provided homemade blankets to be distributed to children when they enter foster care. These contributions are always well received by the volunteers, children and social workers.

OCA has also been fortunate for nearly a decade to be the recipient of the *Transform One Unique Child's Heart (TOUCH) Program*, a joint project of the Christiana Rotary Club and Wells Fargo. Staff continued to collaborate with this program on behalf of OCA, which provided holiday gifts for almost 400 children during the 2018 season. TOUCH sent out shopping teams weeks prior to the holiday, working very hard to fill wish lists. Even last minute requests from volunteers and advocates, on behalf of their child clients, were able to be filled due to the dedication of OCA staff and its generous community partners. Eastpoint Community Church has also been a veteran supporter of OCA clients during the holiday, purchasing gifts for individual children's wish lists. Thanks to TOUCH and Eastpoint Community Church, children received gifts including toys, games, clothes, shoes, educational items, sports equipment and apparel, electronics, art supplies, jewelry, toiletries and more.



OCA "elves" organizing holiday gifts from the TOUCH Program and Eastpoint Church



OCA holiday gift delivery

One of our many volunteer attorneys, John Fisher Gray, Esq., shared his thoughts about the holiday drive:

'Thanks for arranging this year after year. My client, Julian, has benefitted. He liked his toys this year, and will certainly benefit from the very nice winter coat (he hates the cold) and other clothing he received."

Our office received many thanks from foster parents of clients as well:

"Thank you all so much for the sweet presents for my sweet J and J. They are going to be tickled. I am so so so appreciative. Christmas morning is going to be absolutely magical. We are extra grateful for you and all of the wonderful people on our team. Praying hard that this time next year my beautiful girls will be forever family; they certainly already feel like they are. We are so blessed."



DMBA presents Chief of Legal Services Kelly Ensslin with a check for over \$18,000 to benefit children experiencing foster care.

The Delaware Mortgage Bankers Association (DMBA) continues to support OCA by raising money for the OCA donations fund. A special thanks to longtime OCA Child Attorney Volunteer, Michael Isaacs, for making the work of OCA known to this association. In FY19, DMBA held two events to benefit OCA. The first was a guest bartending event held in October 2018 at Brandywine Brewing Company. The second event was the DMBA annual holiday party held in December 2018. Between the two fundraising events, DMBA donated more than \$18,000 to OCA to provide life experiences for children experiencing

foster care. This was a significant increase from the money raised in FY18. The partnership between OCA and DMBA has greatly benefitted children experiencing foster care in Delaware.

Through the generosity of these organizations and individuals, OCA is able to partner with DSCYF to provide life experiences and normalcy to children who have experienced foster care. During FY19, over \$17,000 was utilized for laptops for high school and college students, school field trips, tutoring, school supplies, senior pictures, homecoming and prom attire, summer camps, sports equipment and lessons, and essential items like clothes and baby supplies.

OCA was also able to use funds towards a student's ambition of wanting to play on a basketball team. The team not only showed the client how to improve his skill level but it also taught the importance of teamwork, perseverance, integrity, respect and humility. His CASA Volunteer, Karen Reuschlein, had some kind words to say about her client:



OCA Child Attorney, David Holloway, guest bartending to help raise money for children experiencing foster care.

"S absolutely loved having this funded. It greatly helped him increase his basketball skills for the season at school. He continues to play for a traveling team, at a community center and during the season at school. Thanks again!"

Thank you to the amazing donors who have made these experiences possible for our children, and thank you for continuing to donate to OCA so that these experiences may continue to be funded.

## **Volunteer Honor Roll**

#### **CASA Volunteer Honor Roll**

30+ Years of Service 20+ Years of Service

Joan Heller

Judith Miller Matilda Snable Gloria Sanders Shirley Bryan

#### 15+ Years of Service

Emory Buck Ellen Levin Bette VanKavelaar Karen Young Beverly Flannigan Leslie Raia Belinda Wilson

#### 10 + Years of Service

Robert Barnes Dennis Hallock Sr. Constance Luettgen Karen Skurla
Jennifer Blair Starr Hargraves Nancy Misita Gail Truxon
Henry Coghlan Lisa Hollandsworth Rose Nolen-Watson
Selina Coghlan Caroline Jones Edith Outten

Selina Coghlan Caroline Jones Edith Outten Kitty Correia Deloris Luckett Jean Simpson

Anthony Lewis Sr.

Joanne DiBella

#### 5 + Year of Service

Patricia Abernethy Gayle Dillman Kathleen Lock Nathan Lou Schloss Tenley Alexander Michael Eisenhauer Carroll Shannon John Loehr Diana Allen Aimee Elson Suzanne Shealv Alan Machtinger Jennifer Allen Sue Eriksen Donald Miller Dana Silverman Marius Ambrose Geraldine Storan Suzanne Feaster Laura McGowan Michelle Anderson Diane Fleming Rebecca Moody Cristian Tijerino Trudi Kae Anderson Maude Glore Sheron Moody Daneen Tucker Susan Arruda Janet Gordon Dorothy Nicholson Marguerite Veney Andrea Volpe Patricia Baines Colleen Harbison Bernard Nowell Richard Gray Banks Nancy Horne Susan O'Doherty Nichole Welling H. Richard White Bobbi Barends Edward Irvin Maureen Rayborn George Berkowitz Marsha Jendrewski Karen Reuschlein Cassandra Wilkerson Felicia Bowe Michelle Johnson Erin Elizabeth Rich Annetrea Wilkins Marybeth Celello Bruce Wyngaard Elaine Jones Jeanne Riley Susan Rohrbacher Elvida Yoder Lois Clifton Deborah Koppes Ann Couzens Patricia Lanham Rhonda Rolfes

**Amina Saunders** 

#### **CASA Volunteers**

Jessica Acito Lauren Allgood Elizabeth Baker Patricia Barnes James R. Beirnes Barbara Berrick Donna Bond Thirwall Bonham Amy Brackin Mary Ann Brosso Jennifer Brown-Davis Lyn-Diane Budd Linda Busacca Peggy Butler Kiesha Canon Lane Carter Jessica Clampitt Kevin Clark Kristen Clark Eschalla Clarke Carmel Colica Nancy Commisso Nancy Contel **Bruce Conway** Janet R. Cornwell Joe Anne H. Corwin Carole Cotman Lisa Crimm Darlene Dahling Christine deBrabander Carrie DeVaughn Theresa Doherty Rebecca Drummond

Nancy Dunn

Laurie Evans Amanda Flagg Brandy Forston Toni Gehman Jessica Glass Mindy Goss Margaret Hannan Mark Hare Thomas Harris Belinda Harrison Deborah Hartnett Denise Hoban Kimberly Holm Denise Sylvia Hubbell Karen Ingram Patricia Jackson Leah Jaffee Delia Joseph Evelyn Kauffman Deanna Killen Paul Marti King Marjorie Kobin Kathleen Koster Jody Kusek John Kusek Tiffany Jean Lacy Marietta Laporte Diane C. Latocha Michelle Lauer Laura Lee Linda Sue Lett Nancy Maldeis Patricia Mangini Mary Marchegiano

George Marshack Pam Marshack Anne Martelli Malinda Maslo Sharon McBride-Howard Brooke McCabe Margaret McCloskey Helene McKinny Leann Moore Robert George Myers Marrissa Nardo Weston Nellius Lynne Nickel Deborah O'Brien Maureen O'Brien Biola Ojedokun Jackie L. Onwu Linda Owings Marie Therese Peters Lucille Pollard Mary Mackenzie Priapi Dell Printz Elizabeth Raney Erin Elizabeth Rich

Beverly Rickards
Craig Rinschler
Dianne Rogers
Barbara Roos
Dennis Edward
Rozumalski
Nathan Lou Schloss
Diane Senerth

Velma Richardson-

Graziano

Robert Sherrell Michelle Smith Priscilla Sorrell Deb Spandikow Pamela Spencer Lauren Stalev Regina Starr Richard Sulkovsky Yvette Sullivan Marcie Tauber Allison Taylor Eileen Taylor Gary Tennant Virginia Terczak Anita Thorpe Tonya Thorpe Kathy Tilghman Gwendolyn Trammell Martina Travis Rachael VerNooy Andrea Volpe **Dorothy Walker** Sarah Walsh Jennifer Whitehead Annetrea Wilkins Jov Wolven Sarah Wooten Uma Yanamandra Marlene Zelenv Cathy Zimmerman Allan Zoeller

#### **Volunteer Child Attorney Honor Roll**

#### 15+ Years of Service

Derek Abbott, Esq.
Susan D. Ament, Esq.
John C. Andrade, Esq.
John Balaguer, Esq.
Shakuntla Bhaya, Esq.
Curtis Bounds, Esq.
Jennifer Brady, Esq.
Megan Cascio, Esq.
Eileen Caulfield, Esq.
Joseph Cicero, Esq.
Miranda Clifton, Esq.
Edward Curley, Esq.
Brock E. Czeschin, Esq.
Jill DiSciullo, Esq.
Shawn Dougherty, Esq.

Mike Eaton, Esq.
Margaret England, Esq.
Glynis Gibson, Esq.
William Gonser Jr., Esq.
Todd Goodman, Esq.
Brian Gottesman, Esq.
James Green, Sr., Esq.
Thomas Grimm, Esq.
Jerome Grossman, Esq.
Jerome Grossman, Esq.
Gerald Hager, Esq.
Thomas Hanson, Esq.
Susan Hauske, Esq.
David Hutt, Esq.
Michael Isaacs, Esq.
David Jenkins, Esq.

Judy Jones, Esq.
Eleanor Kiesel, Esq.
Gretchen Knight, Esq.
Gregory Ladner, Esq.
Kathryn Laffey, Esq.
Lewis Lazarus., Esq.
Mary Erin Mariani, Esq.
Carolyn McNeice, Esq.
Bruce McNew, Esq.
Stephen Milewski, Esq.
Susan Over, Esq.
Mary Ann Plankinton,
Esq.
Richard Renck, Esq.

Joseph Rhoades, Esq.

Tamara Sampson, Esq. Thomas Shellenberger, Esq. Lisa Stark, Esq. Gregory Taylor, Esq. Patricia Urban, Esq. Elizabeth Weinig, Esq. Patricia Widdoss, Esq. Natalie S. Wolf, Esq. Davis Wright, Esq. Lisa Zwally Brown, Esq.

#### 10 + years of Service

Jennifer Becnel-Guzzo, Sean Bellew, Esq. Travis Bliss, Esq. Lori Brewington, Esq. Nicholas Caggiano Jr., Esq. Shannon Carmean, Esq. Tabatha L. Castro, Esq. Shae Chasanov, Esq. Pete Clark, III, Esq. Kevin Collins, Esq. Bernard Conaway, Esq. Todd A. Coomes, Esq. Kara Coyle, Esq. Kristen Cramer, Esq. Mark Desgrosseilliers. Allyson DiRocco, Esq. Nicole DiSalvo, Esq.

John T. Dorsey, Esq. Timothy Dudderar, Esq. David Felice, Esq. Lauren Fortunato, Esg. Stuart Fullerton, Esq. Andrew Gonser, Esq. Todd Goodman, Esq. Kelly Green, Esq. Shauna Hagan, Esq. Ed Harron, Esq. Kevin Healy, Esq. Michael Hochman, Esq. Suzanne Holly, Esq. Thomas Horan, Esq. Jennifer Jauffret, Esq. Clay T. Jester, Esq. Judy Jones, Esq. Cory Kandestin, Esq. Nicholas Kondraschow, Esq.

Edward Kosmowski, Esa. Nicholas Krayer, Esq. Carl Kunz, III, Esq. Tara Lattomus, Esq. Timothy Lengkeek, Esq. James Lennon, Esq. Neal J. Levitsky, Esq. Paul J. Lockwood, Esq. Claire Love, Esq. Margaret Manning, Esg. Timothy S. Martin, Esq. Dennis Mason, II, Esq. Michael Maxwell, Esq. Michael McDermott, Matthew McGuire, Esq. Tammy Mercer, Esq. Eric Monzo, Esq. Sharon Morgan, Esg.

Michael R. Nestor, Esq. Rvan Newell, Esq. Joshua Novak, Esq. Jonathan O'Neill, Esq. Sarah Pierce, Esq. Pamela Politis, Esq. Megan Walstrom, Esq. Dana Severance, Esq. J. Jackson Shrum, Esq. Melanie Smith, Esq. Leslie Spoltore, Esq. Chad Stover, Esq. Kara Swasey, Esq. Scott Swenson, Esq. Seth L. Thompson, Esq. Matthew P. Ward, Esq. Gregory B. Williams, Esq. Josiah Wolcott, Esq.

#### 5+ Years of Service

Bill Adams, Esq. Meghan Adams, Esq. Tiffany Anders, Esq. David Anthony, Esq. Matthew Bartkowski, Esq. Vera Belger, Esq. Dean Betts, Jr., Esq. Christopher Blaszkowski, Esq. Arthur Bookout, Esq. Paul Bradley., Esq.

Nicholas Brannick, Esq. Kevin Capuzzi, Esq. Albert Carroll, Esq. Marc Casarino, Esq.

## **OCA Annual Report**

Jeffrey Castellano, Esq. Lauren Cirrinicione, Esq. Santosh Coutinho, Esq. Rachelle Cutrona, Esq. Scott Czerwonka, Esg. Kathleen Campbell Davis, Esq. Kasey DeSantis, Esq. Melissa Dill, Esq. Mary Dougherty, Esq. Shannon Dougherty. Esq. John Ellis, Esq. Kieth Ellis, Esq. Ryan Ernst, Esq. Kelly Farnan, Esq. Lauren Fortunato, Esq. Monika Germono, Esq. Thomas Gorman, Esq.

John Gray, Esq. Reneta Green Streett. Stephanie Habelow, Esq. Susan Harron, Esq. Melissa Hopkins, Esq. Kelley Huff, Esq. Travis Hunter, Esq. Ericka Johnson, Esq. Robert Katzenstein. Esq. Peter Kyle, Esq. James Landon, Esq. Jayce Lesniewski, Esq. Ian Liston, Esq. Paul Loughman, Esq. Ari Lustig, Esq.

Sean Lynn, Esq.

Ryan Maerz, Esq. Megan Mahle, Esg. Daniel Mason, Esq. Regina Matozzo, Esq. Lauren McConnell, Esq. Shari Milewski, Esq. Stephen Morrow, Esq. David Morse, Esq. Lucian Murley, Esq. Maria Newill, Esq. Stacy Newman, Esq. Stephanie Reid, Esg. Andrew Rennick, Esq. Dana Revnolds, Esq. Karen Poppel, Esq. Dana Reynolds, Esq. John Schanne, Esq. Tiffany M. Shrenk, Esq.

Natasha Songonuga, Esq. Deborah Spivack, Esq. Kristopher Starr, Esq. Amanda Steele, Esq. R. Mark Taneyhill, Esq. Marissa Terranova, Esq. Bryan Townsend, Esq. Robert Vrana, Esq. Lawrence Wentz, Esq. Chandra Williams, Esq. Daniel Young, Esq.

#### **OCA Volunteer Attorneys**

Emery Abdel-Latif, Esq. Steven Adler, Esq. Veronica Bartholomew, Esq. Zachary Berl, Esq. Rachel Bleshman, Esq. Andrea Brooks, Esq. Sara Bussiere, Esq. Kevin Carroll, Esq. Tiphanie Cascella, Esq. Alaina Chamberlain, Esq. Alberto Chavez, Esq. Clarissa Chenoweth, Esq. Sean Coley, Esq. Kristin Collison, Esq. Alexander Corbin, Esq. Brian Currie, Esq. Charles Davis, Esq. Meryem Dede, Esq. Stephen Della Penna, Esq. Anthony Dohring, Esq. Brenna Dolphin, Esq. Jennifer Ellsworth-Aults, Esq. Benjamin Esparza, Esq. S. Alexander Faris, Esq. Eliezer Feinstein, Esq. Stephen Ferguson, Esq. Richard Ferrara, Esq.

Paul Fioravanti, Esq. Erin Fitzgerald, Esq. Angela Flaherty, Esq. Stuart Fullerton, Esq. Kyle Gay, Esq. John Gentile, Esq. Jason Gibson, Esq. Matthew Goeller, Esq. Eric R. Hacker, Esq. Mary Kathryn Harmon, Esq. Sabrina Hendershot, Esq. Coleen Hill, Esq. Ran Ji. Esq. Parker Justi, Esq. Alison Keefe, Esq. Alvssa Kelly, Esq. Shaivlini Khemka, Esq. Angela Lam, Esq. Adam Landis, Esq. Christopher Lee, Esq. Jason Levin, Esq. Randall MacTough, Esq. Kathleen Mahoney, Esq. Michael Maxwell, Esq. Bruce McCullough, Esq. Megan McGovern, Esq. Andrew Meyer, Esq.

Allison Mielke, Esq. Michael Migliore, Esq. Jesse Miller, Esq. Selena Molina, Esq. Renee Mosley, Esq. Megan O'Connor, Esq. Morgan Patterson, Esq. Tracy Pearson, Esq. Staci Pesin, Esq. Benjamin Potts, Esq. Laura Readinger, Esg. James Reichert, Esq. David Ripsom, Esq. Aaron C. Sims, Esq. Holly Smith, Esq. Katherine Sullivan, Esq. Lilianna Townsend, Esq. Nicholas Verna, Esq. Randolph Vesprey, Esq. Raeann Warner, Esq. Margaret Wilks, Esg. Andrew Wilson, Esq. Elise Wolpert, Esq. Ping Xu, Esg. Brittany Yodis, Esq. Lydia York, Esq.

## **Fiscal Year 2019 Staff and Contractors**

## Tania Culley, Esquire, CWLS

### Child Advocate

Child Advocate		
Legal Services	Legal Services	
Renee Duval, Esquire, Child Attorney	Tahira Ayyaz, CASA Coordinator	
Kelly Ensslin, MSW, Esquire, CWLS, Chief of Legal Services	Lauren Brueckner, CASA Coordinator	
Elizabeth Fillingame, Esquire, Deputy Child Advocate	Megan Caudell, CASA Coordinator	
Bonnie Gladu, Esquire, Child Attorney	Shana Cipparone, Family Crisis Therapist	
Eliza Hirst, Esquire, CWLS, Deputy Child Advocate	Sam Clancy, CASA Coordinator	
David Holloway, Esquire, Child Attorney	Jennifer Falkowski, Family Crisis Therapist	
Mark Hudson, Esquire, CWLS, Deputy Child Advocate	Nakia Howard, CASA Coordinator	
Melissa Hutchison, Esquire, Child Attorney	LaTysse McKenzie-Mack, CASA Coordinator	
Jennifer Kline, Esquire, Child Attorney	Emella Kamara, CASA Coordinator	
Al Lindh, Esquire, Child Attorney	Jacqueline Kemp, CASA Coordinator	
Molly Shaw, Esquire, Deputy Child Advocate	Camille Keshishian, CASA Coordinator	
Elizabeth Soucek, Esquire, Child Attorney	Melissa Palokas, CASA Program Director	
Policy	Administration and Data Management	
Angela Birney, Child Abuse and Neglect (CAN) Review Specialist	Brittany Willard, CPAC Data Manager	
Jennifer Donahue, Esquire, CWLS, Investigation Coordinator	Marissa Reed, Data Analyst	
Kathleen McCormick, CPAC Training Coordinator	Stepfanie Scollo, Office Manager	
Rosalie Morales, MS, Chief Policy Advisor		
Jennifer Perry, Investigation Coordinator Case Review Specialist		

# **OCA Annual Report**

#### Office of the Child Advocate

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