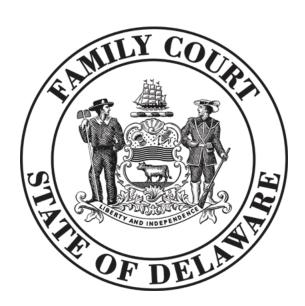
# CUSTODY MODIFICATION INSTRUCTION PACKET



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# CUSTODY MODIFICATION INSTRUCTION PACKET

Use the Custody Modification Packet **ONLY** when:

- There <u>IS</u> a Custody Order in place in Delaware. AND
- You want to change the terms of the current order; AND
- The child, a parent or a person acting as a parent continues to reside in Delaware. (There are exceptions to this requirement. If none of the above people live in Delaware, talk to an attorney to see if an exception applies to your situation).

### --OR-

- There <u>IS</u> a Custody Order in place from a state *other* than Delaware.
   AND
- You want to <u>change</u> the terms of the current order; **AND**
- The child has been living in Delaware for AT LEAST 6 CONSECUTIVE MONTHS BEFORE filing the Petition to Modify Custody. (There are exceptions to this 6 month requirement. If the child has not lived in Delaware for at least 6 months talk to an attorney to see if an exception applies to your situation. If you are unable to retain an attorney, please refer to the Delaware Code, Title 13, Chapter 19); AND
- The Court that issued the Custody Order has given up jurisdiction (you need to contact that Court to find out how this is done).

Note: If a state agency has custody, you must file to rescind custody, not to modify custody.

If you and the Respondent already agree about how you want the custody arrangement to be modified, you may file a **Consent Order**. When you file a

Consent Order, you and the Respondent write down how you want the custody arrangement to work and a Hearing Officer will review your agreement and make it an order of the Court if appropriate. To obtain a Consent Order, you must file <u>all</u> of the following forms: the Petition to Modify Custody, the Custody Separate Statement, the Information Sheet and the Consent Order-Custody, Visitation.

To make this Instruction Packet easier to read, it will explain Custody Modification as if you wanted to file to modify custody of one child. If more than one child was included on the custody order, you may file to modify custody of **all of the children** on the same petition. Please note that if the children have different fathers or mothers, you must file to modify custody on separate petitions. For example, if two of the children have one father and one of the children has a different father, you would be required to file two petitions, one for each father.

### HOW TO USE THE PACKET

This packet contains general information about the process of filing a Petition to Modify Custody, basic instructions on how to complete the Court forms you must file, and samples of the completed Court forms.

You should read the instructions and sample forms carefully **before** filling out any forms. All of the forms must be neatly filled out by hand or typed. **COMPLETE AND FILE THE FORMS INCLUDED IN THE FORMS PACKET.** The sample forms included in this Instruction Packet are simply to help you understand how to fill out the real forms in the Forms Packet.

YOU DO NOT HAVE TO COMPLETE ALL THE SECTIONS AT ONCE. For example, you do not have to file the forms in Section 2 at the same time as

the forms in Section 1. Read the information carefully to ensure that you know what you are supposed to do and when.

Please look for the shaded written instructions and the following symbols throughout the packet. They will help guide you.





FILL IN THE BLANKS OR WRITE INFORMATION HERE

YOU DO NOT HAVE TO TAKE THESE STEPS NOW.



- ✓ Make sure to read any Answers to Frequently Asked Questions on Custody. They will help you to better understand the Custody process.
- ✓ Remember who is the Petitioner and who is the Respondent.
  - The **PETITIONER** is the person who filed the Petition to Modify Custody, in other words, you.
  - > The **RESPONDENT** is the person replying (responding) to the Petition.
- ✓ Remember that just because you fill out the forms correctly does not necessarily mean that the Court will give you (grant) what you want. It is up to <u>you</u> at the court hearing to prove why the Court should give you what you want.
- ✓ Representing yourself may take a lot of time, may be difficult and may be confusing. The Court will expect you to follow the same rules that attorneys must follow. If at any point throughout the Court process you are not sure about representing yourself, you should talk to an attorney.
- ✓ Please remember that COURT STAFF CANNOT GIVE YOU LEGAL ADVICE. Should you have a question about what options you have or what you should do, you should talk to an attorney. Just because you talk to an attorney does not necessarily mean that you must hire that attorney to represent you. Ask the attorney if he/she is willing to meet with you and answer your questions without having to hire that attorney for full representation. Before you meet with the attorney, ask what fees may be involved for such limited services.

- ✓ If you would like assistance finding an attorney, you can call the Lawyer Referral Service in New Castle County, 302-478-8850, and in Kent and Sussex Counties, 1-888-225-0582. (You may call the same telephone numbers and ask for the Legal Help Link to find out if you qualify for free legal assistance.) You also can refer to the Attorney Roster that is located at the Family Court Resource Centers. The Attorney Roster is a listing of some of the attorneys who practice family law in Delaware and includes information about how to contact the attorneys and what fees the attorneys charge.
- ✓ Always bring your photo identification with you (such as your driver's license, or a state-issued photo identification card) whenever you get a Court form notarized.
- ✓ THERE IS A LOT OF PAPER IN A COURT CASE AND HAVING THE
  COURT MAKE YOU COPIES CAN BE VERY EXPENSIVE.

### PLEASE READ AND REMEMBER THESE IMPORTANT TIPS

### REMEMBER

- Keep a copy of every document and court paper.
- Keep all notes, documents and court papers together and organized in a folder with the most recent papers on top.
- > Bring the folder with your papers with you every time you go to Court.
- When you file a document with the Court, <u>bring</u> the required number of copies of each paper and an extra copy for you to have "clocked-in." Keep the clocked-in copy <u>in your folder</u> so you have proof of the time and date you filed each document. You may make copies at the Resource and Self-Help Centers but there is a small fee.
- When you complete a document or form for filing with the Court, always include the full case name and file and petition numbers (if there are any).
- When you must mail something, we suggest that you use regular mail AND "certified mail, return receipt requested" so that you have proof that the other party received the envelope. If you cannot afford to pay for "certified mail" we suggest you get a "certificate of mailing" at the post office to prove that you mailed the envelope to the other party. You may purchase stamped envelopes at the Resource and Self-Help Centers and the Court will mail your Court papers for you by regular mail. You are responsible for certified mailing.

### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT CUSTODY **MODIFICATION**



### Who Can Petition To Modify Custody?

The biological mother, biological father or the de facto or adoptive parent of a child may petition to modify custody of the child. If a state agency has custody, you must file to rescind custody, not to modify custody.

### What are the Types of Custody?

Joint Custody: parents share the duties and responsibilities of raising the child. Each parent must care for, support, discipline and make decisions about the child's medical, educational, religious, health and social needs. Parents are expected to share information, discuss and decide together major issues regarding the child.

Sole Custody: an arrangement where the non-custodial parent does not actively share in the duties and responsibilities of raising the child.

- -The non-custodial parent still has the right to request information concerning the child's progress in school, medical treatment, significant developments in the child's life, school activities and conferences, special religious events and other activities in which the parent may wish to participate. The non-custodial parent still has the right to reasonable access to the child by telephone and mail.
- Sole custody is not a termination of the non-custodial parent's rights. For information on Termination of Parental Rights, please see the Termination of Parental Rights Instruction Packet.



### What is Placement?

Placement is the aspect of the Custody Order that involves where the child will live most of the time. The Custody Order will state whether the child should live primarily with one parent or live equally with both parents. If the Court determines the child should live mostly with one parent, that parent has *primary placement* of the child.



### What is Visitation?

Visitation is the means by which the parent who does not have primary placement spends time with the child. Visitation establishes a schedule of contact with the child. Generally when the Court addresses custody, it also addresses visitation. The Family Court Standard Visitation Guidelines provide a general idea of visitation arrangements.



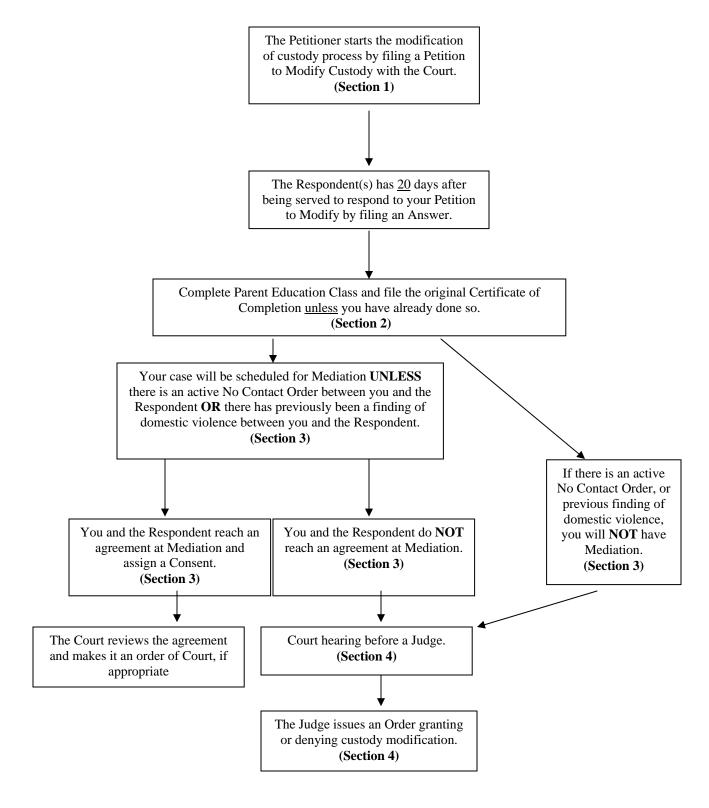
### How does the Court make a decision regarding custody modification?

A custody order can only be modified in certain situations:

- If the original custody order that you want to change is a
   consent order (you and the Respondent(s) agreed to the
   custody arrangement), then it can be modified anytime the
   Court finds that it is in the "best interest" of the child.
- If the original custody order was entered by the Court after a
  full hearing AND it has been less than two years since it was
  entered, the order can be changed only if the Court finds that
  continuing to enforce the order would endanger the child's
  physical health or significantly impair the child's emotional
  development.
- If the order was entered by the Court after a full hearing <u>AND</u> if has been <u>more</u> than two years since it was entered, the order can be changed only after the Court considers the following factors:

- Whether any harm caused by changing the order is outweighed by the benefit of changing the order; AND
- o Each parent's compliance with the prior order; AND
- o The "best interest" of the child.

### MODIFICATION OF CUSTODY PROCESS



### SECTION 1

### STARTING THE CUSTODY MODIFICATION PROCESS

- You MUST file the ORIGINAL and ONE (1) COPY FOR EACH **RESPONDENT** of each form below with the Court.
  - Make a copy of each completed form for your records.
  - > Have your set of copies "clocked-in" for your file. Having a paper "clocked-in" means that the Court will stamp on the copy the time and date you filed your papers. Your clocked-in copy will serve as proof of the time and date you filed the paper.



Petition to Modify Custody form. (<u>file</u> the original and one copy).

- You may only file to change custody if a custody order has already been issued by the Court. If you have never been to the Court before regarding custody, please see the Custody Instruction Packet instead of this packet.
- ➤ The U.S. and Delaware State Constitutions require that whenever a petition is filed with the Court, ALL of the people involved with the case must be notified. By naming a person as a Respondent, you are asking the Court to notify him/her of the petition. When filing a Petition to Modify Custody, you must include all of the other parties listed on the original Petition for Custody as Respondents. Always include the natural or adoptive parents of a child as Respondents. If you fail to notify any of the necessary parties, the petition may be deficient and you may have to start the process over, including paying another filing fee.
- A custody order can be modified only in certain situations.
  - If the original custody order that you want to change is a consent order (you and the Respondent(s) agreed to the custody arrangement), then it can be modified anytime the Court finds that it is in the "best interest" of the child.

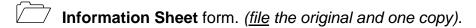
- If the original custody order was entered by the Court after a
  full hearing AND it has been less than two years since it was
  entered, the order can be changed only if the Court finds that
  continuing to enforce the order would endanger the child's
  physical health or significantly impair the child's emotional
  development.
- If the order was entered by the Court after a full hearing <u>AND</u>
  if has been <u>more</u> than two years since it was entered, the
  order can be changed only after the Court considers the
  following factors:
  - Whether any harm caused by changing the order is outweighed by the benefit of changing the order; AND
  - o Each parent's compliance with the prior order; AND
  - The "best interest" of the child.
- When alleging facts in your Petition to Modify Custody, you want to tell the Court why the order can be modified (see above) and give the Court information so that it can decide why it is in the child's "best interest" to change the current custody arrangement. The child's "best interest" is the legal standard the Court must follow when deciding who should have custody of a child. (See Title 13 of the <a href="Delaware Code">Delaware Code</a>, section 722.) The Court will want to know about the following things when deciding what is in the child's "best interest." Explain to the Court how the following things apply to your situation.
  - The <u>wishes of the child's parents</u> as to his/her Custody and living arrangements;
  - 2. The <u>wishes of the child</u> as to his/her Custody and living arrangements;
  - 3. The <u>interaction</u> of the child with his/her parents, brothers and sisters, grandparents and any people

- living in the child's home or affecting the child's best interest;
- 4. The child's adjustment to his/her <a href="home">home</a>, school and community;
- 5. The <u>mental and physical health</u> of all individuals involved;
- 6. How well each parent has in the past and continues to satisfy their <u>parental rights and responsibilities</u> with respect to their children;
- 7. Evidence of domestic violence; and
- 8. The <u>criminal history</u> of any party or adult member of a household, including guilty pleas, pleas of no contest and criminal convictions.
- When writing down your allegations, you should list each point you want to make in its own **numbered paragraph**. This will make it easier for the Court and the Respondent(s) to understand why you think the custody order should be changed. An example of numbered paragraphs can be found on the Sample Petition to Modify Custody found at the end of this section (see page 18).
- ➤ If you need more space to write, you may attach additional pages to the Petition to Modify. Be sure to state on the Petition that you have attached more pages, so that the Court and the Respondent(s) will know to look for additional information.
- You must sign your Petition to Modify Custody in the presence of a notary public or authorized Court staff.

### Custody Separate Statement form. (file the original and one copy).

> The Custody Separate Statement explains to the Court a child's past and present living arrangements, so that the Court can

determine if it has authority to decide your Petition to Modify Custody. If all of the children have had the **same living** arrangements as one another for the past five years, then you may include all children on a single form. However, if the children have lived apart from each other sometime during the past five years, you must complete a separate form for each child. For example, if last year, one child resided with you and another child resided with the other parent, it would be necessary to file two Custody Separate Statements, explaining where each child lived.



➤ This form provides the Court with general information about the parties that allows the Court to adequately notify the parties about upcoming proceedings and to maintain up-to-date records.

### **BELOW ARE OPTIONAL FORMS**

**ONLY** file the following forms if the situation applies to you.

If you do not know where a Respondent(s) lives, file:

Affidavit that a Party's Address is Unknown form. (<u>file</u> the original and one copy).

- ➤ You must provide the Court with each Respondent's current address. If you do not know where the Respondent(s) currently live, you must try to locate him or her. Ways to do this include talking to the Respondent's friends or relatives or checking the Internet. If after looking for the Respondent(s) you cannot find his/her current address, you must complete this form. Do not complete this form until you have made an effort to locate the Respondent(s).
- You must complete this form before you publish notice of the matter in the newspaper. Please see resource center staff for more information regarding Notice by Publication.

If you and the Respondent(s) have agreed on the custody modification, file:

Consent Order-Custody, Visitation (file one original).

- On this form you will describe for the Court the following things:
  - Who will have custody of the child,
  - Whether the parent(s) will have Joint Custody or Sole Custody,
  - Where the child will be living,

- Who will have visitation with the child, and
- What the visitation schedule will be.
- When describing the visitation schedule, be as <u>specific</u> as possible. Explain the places, dates and times that visitation will occur. Also, explain to the Court who will be responsible for driving the child to and from the visitations. For more information about visitation, please refer to the Visitation Instruction Packet.
- You and the Respondent(s) must both <u>sign and have notarized</u> the Consent Order.
- Once you have filed your agreement with the Court, it will be forwarded to a Hearing Officer who will review your agreement. If the Hearing Officer finds that the agreement is in the best interest of the child, then he/she will sign the agreement and it will become a court order, called a Consent Order.
- Once the Hearing Officer signs the Consent Order, the Court will mail a copy of the signed order to you and the Respondent(s).

### If Respondent is in the military, file:

- Waiver of Rights under the Servicemembers' Civil Relief Act (file the original and one copy).
  - If the Respondent(s) is in the military, the Respondent(s) must file an Answer or an Affidavit of Appearance or YOU must have the Respondent(s) sign a Waiver of Rights under the Servicemembers' Civil Relief Act. If the Respondent(s) does not file one of these documents, you must file a Motion to Appoint an Attorney. You should start this process as soon as possible because it takes time. The Court will not schedule your custody hearing until you complete this process.
  - > If there are multiple Respondents who are in the Military you must file a separate form for each Respondent.

BE SPECIFIC WHEN COMPLETING THE FORMS and make sure that you address ALL of the areas explained on pages 12-13 in your petition. When you complete a form, write in blue or black ink AND write neatly.

File the forms at the Family Court in the County where the child currently resides. If the child currently lives in a different county, If the child does not currently live in Delaware, you should talk to an attorney before filing to make sure that the Delaware Family Court is the right Court to hear your case and to find out in which state and county you should file.

- ➤ In Kent and Sussex Counties you may file your papers at the Resource Centers on the first floor of the Family Court buildings.
- ➤ In New Castle County, you may file your papers at the Resource Center on lower level 1 (LL1) of the New Castle County Courthouse or, IF, you have all of the forms completed, you do NOT have any questions, you have made the necessary copies and you do NOT need any papers notarized, you may file your papers at the Central Filing and Payment Center located on the first floor of the New Castle County Courthouse. There is no staff assistance at the Central Filing and Payment Center.
- If you file your papers by mail, the addresses for each courthouse are available on the Family Court website. The Court does NOT accept filings that are faxed.

A filing fee is charged to file this Petition. The filing fee can be paid in cash, by credit card, by debit card, by check or by money order made payable to "Family Court". If you are filing by mail, you may only pay by check or money order. **FAMILY COURT WILL NOT ACCEPT YOUR PAPERS WITHOUT THE FILING FEE**. There are additional costs if you must publish notice of this action.

### **ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR SECTION 1**

### SERVICE OF PROCESS

**Each** Respondent(s) must receive a copy of the Petition to Modify Custody. The delivery of the Petition to Modify Custody and any other forms you file is called Service of Process. The way that you accomplish Service of Process depends on how much information you can provide the Court about where the Respondent(s) lives. Determine from the following options how Service of Process should be accomplished in your case.

### □ The Respondent(s) Lives in Delaware and You Know His/Her **Address**

If the Respondent(s) lives in Delaware AND you know his/her address, a Process Server (someone whose job involves delivering Court papers) will give a copy of your petition and other papers to the Respondent(s). This is called **Personal Service**. You do not need to fill out any additional paperwork.

### The Respondent(s) Does Not Live in Delaware and You Know His/Her Address

If a Respondent does **NOT** live in Delaware **AND** you know the Respondent's address, the Court will mail your papers via certified mail, return receipt requested, to the Respondent(s). If delivery of the certified mail is unsuccessful, **YOU** must publish **AT YOUR EXPENSE** a legal notice of your motion in an approved newspaper in the county and state where the Respondent(s) lives. This is referred to as Service of Process by Mail and Publication. You must also complete an Affidavit that Address is Unknown form (see page 12).

### You Do Not Know Where the Respondent(s) Lives or Works

If you do **NOT** know where a Respondent(s) lives or works so that the Process Server can deliver your petition to that Respondent(s), **YOU** must publish **AT YOUR EXPENSE** a legal notice of your motion in an approved newspaper in the county and state where the Respondent's last known address was located. You must also complete an Affidavit that Address is Unknown form (see page 12).

### **PUBLICATION**

Instructions on how to publish notice of a court action are available in the Resource Centers. It is important to <u>carefully follow</u> the instructions for publication. If you do not properly publish notice, your Petition to Modify Custody could be dismissed.

### THE ANSWER

- Once the Respondent(s) has been served with the Petition to Modify Custody, each Respondent has <u>20 days</u> from the date of service (the date that the court papers are delivered to the Respondent(s)) to respond by filing an **Answer** to your Petition to Modify Custody. If there is more than one Respondent in your case, each Respondent must file his/her own separate Answer. You should receive a copy of the Respondent's Answer in the mail.
- Pon the Answer to your Petition to Modify Custody, the Respondent(s) must **admit** (agree with) or **deny** (disagree with) each of the statements you made in your petition. The Respondent(s) may explain why he/she disagrees with the statement.

### AUTOMATIC COURT ORDER

➤ When you file a Petition to Modify Custody, Family Court immediately enters a Preliminary Injunction (an automatic Court Order) that applies to BOTH YOU AND THE RESPONDENT(S). It

- becomes effective **UPON YOU** <u>as soon as you file</u> the Petition to Modify Custody. You will receive a copy of the Preliminary Injunction when you file. The Preliminary Injunction becomes effective upon the Respondent(s) at the time that person <u>is served</u> with the petition.
- The Preliminary Injunction contains language that prohibits any party from removing a child from the jurisdiction of the Delaware Family Court without receiving permission from the other party or the Court.
- The purpose of the Preliminary Injunction is to prevent a person from permanently removing the child from Delaware, or from removing the child for a period of time that would interfere with the other person's right to spend time with the child and participate in the child's life. NEITHER YOU NOR THE RESPONDENT MAY RELOCATE (MOVE) THE CHILD TO ANOTHER STATE OR TAKE THE CHILD OUT OF DELAWARE FOR A PERIOD OF TIME THAT WOULD CAUSE FAMILY COURT TO LOSE LEGAL AUTHORITY (JURISDICTION) TO DETERMINE THE CUSTODY CASE. If you have questions regarding the relocation of a child, you should contact an attorney.

### SECTION 2 BEGINS AFTER THE SAMPLE FORMS FOR SECTION 1.



# YOU SHOULD BEGIN SECTION 2 ONCE YOU HAVE FILED THE FORMS IN SECTION 1.

This packet is intended to be a guideline and may not contain the most recent version of each form.

Please obtain forms from the Resource Center or at this link: http://courts.delaware.gov/family/

### The Family Court of the State of Delaware In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County

### PETITION TO MODIFY CUSTODY ORDER

Pursuant to 13 Del. Code, Chapter 7

Check the county in which you are filing.

Petitioner	v. Respon	dent		
Name	Name	Cmith		File Number
John D. Smith Street Address	Anne C. Street Address			CN04-73021
49 Pine Street	101 Oal	< Street		CN04-73021
Apt. or P.O. Box Number	Apt. or P.O. Bo	ox Number		Dotition Number
City State Zip Code	Apt. #12	23 Stat	e Zip Code	Petition Number
Dover DE 19901	Dover	DI	_	
Attorney Name and Phone Number		e and Phone Number	10001	
n/a	n/a			
IN THE INTEREST OF the following child(ren):				
Name Date of Birth		Name		Date of Birth
Douglas A. Smith 10/14/199	91	Mary J. Smith		4/17/1996
Name Date of Birth		Name		Date of Birth
Name Date of Birth		Name		Date of Birth
The above named Petitioner was:  Petitioner seek to modify.  If "Other" give name and relationship to child(ren)  Name		ent Other in the action  Check if you were the Perior Cu	etitioner or Resp	
The Petitioner hereby moves the Court for dated 12/30/2004  1) The prior custody order was entered by control 2) It is now in the best interests of both child 3) Mother has recently had mental health progresside with her, the children's grades have does do not seem to most of their extended will also be closer to most of their extended the progression of their extended the province of the parties were involved in a PFA hearing have been no issues of domestic violence single WHEREFORE, the Petitioner prays that the And thereafter enter an Order modifying child child (ren) to 100 John D. Smith child (ren).	Fill in the Custor was expected and will continue tended famous custodying in Decerpnce that time the Court will the prior of the court will the court will the prior of the court will be	the date prior 30, 2004. with Father. bstance abust they have both been set to have them enrolled nily. order. order. The stance abust they have both been set to have them enrolled nily. In order. o	se problems. ick often. I in their curre esolved by co List your allegations in numbered paragraphs.	while continuing to ent school. The sent and there  Sign in the presence of a notary.
SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED	STO		John D. Sm	ith
Before me this date,		_	Petitioner	
January 10, 2006	Signed by notary or court staff.		Donna Kín Notary Publi	C

### The Family Court of the State of Delaware

In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County

# CUSTODY SEPARATE STATEMENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH TITLE 13, SECTION 1928 OF THE DELAWARE CODE

Check the county in which you are filing.

		Respondent	File No.:	
John D. Smith		Anne C. Smith		
	ition are you filing? Mo	otion and Affidavit to Modify	Custody	
	, <u> </u>	·		
,	(ren) named in your petiti	` .	name and date of birth)	
Doug A. Smith	10/14/91	Mary J. Smith	h 4/17/96	
Have all the child	dren listed above continu	ally resided with one anoth	ner? ⊠ Yes □No	
		not continually resided with		mplete a
	te Statement for each ch		o o o p. o o.	
<i>p</i>				
<ol> <li>Where is the chil</li> </ol>	ld(ren) living as of today's	s date?	_	
101 Oak Street, Apt. #1	123	Dover	DE State	19901 Zip Code
			Sidle	Zip Code
anne C. Smith ame of person(s) child(ren) is li	iving with	Mother Relationship to child(rel	2)	
	-		•	
		e child(ren) lived? List add		
" oldest beginning	with the address where	4la a   a   a   / / / / a   a   a   / / / /		
			s. If the child(ren) is und	der the age o
	d with the first address w		s. It the child(ren) is und	der the age o
five years old en	d with the first address w		S. If the child(ren) is und	der the age of
five years old endaddress where child(ren) current	d with the first address with resides 123	city  Dover	State DE	
five years old endadress where child(ren) current 01 Oak Street, Apt. #	d with the first address w	city  Dover	State	Zip Code
five years old endadress where child(ren) current 01 Oak Street, Apt. #20ate child(ren) lived there 1/1/2004-present	d with the first address with resides 123	City  Dover  n) is living with	State  DE  Relationship to child(ren)  Mother	Zip Code
five years old endaddress where child(ren) current alone of the control of the co	tly resides  Name of person(s) child(re	city  Dover	State  DE  Relationship to child(ren)	Zip Code
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Person's current address	City		State	Zip Code
I have been in	emplete as directed.  In involved in any other court act volved in another court action for the information below. Attached	or custody and/or v	isitation of this	, ,
TYPE OF ACTION		STATE		001177
(custody, visitation or modification)	PERSON who filed action	action was filed in		COURT e action was filed
,				
Petition for Custody  DATE action was file	Anne C. Smith  CASE NUMBER	DE RESULT of a	Family Court	DATE OF ORDER
10/4/2003	CN03-25569	Primary Residen		30/2004
		Mother		
TYPE OF ACTION (custody, visitation or modification)	PERSON who filed action	STATE action was filed in		COURT e action was filed
DATE action was file	d CASE NUMBER	RESULT of a	action	DATE OF ORDER
Rights, Guardi could affect thi I, the other par as, Protection	of any other court action such as anship, Adoption or Paternity in	volving myself, the nd/or are currently rental Rights, Gua	e other party or the other party or the other party or the other party or and other or and other or and other party or and othe	the child(ren) that other court action su- option, that could
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Guardianship, Adoption PFA DATE action was file 12/31/04	Anne C. Smith	DE		
Guardianship, Adoption PFA DATE action was file 2/31/04 TYPE OF ACTION	Anne C. Smith  CASE NUMBER  CK04-12111	DE	Family Court	e action was filed
Guardianship, Adoption PFA  DATE action was file 12/31/04  TYPE OF ACTION (PFA, TPR,	Anne C. Smith CASE NUMBER CK04-12111  PERSON	DE	Family Court	
12/31/04  TYPE OF ACTION	Anne C. Smith CASE NUMBER CK04-12111  PERSON	STATE action was	Family Court	e action was filed  COURT



Check **ONE** and complete as directed.

<ul> <li>No one other than the parties have ph child(ren).</li> <li>A person(s) other than the parties have child(ren). If you check this box, companecessary.</li> </ul>	re physical custody, legal custody or	visitation rights	with the
Name of person(s) child(ren) is living with	Relationship to child(ren)	-	
		1	
Address of person(s) where child(ren) reside	City	State	Zip Code
Name of person(s) child(ren) is living with	Relationship to child(ren)		T
Address of person(s) where child(ren) reside	City	State	Zip Code
SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date,  March 17, 2004	Signed by Do	n D. Smith Petitioner Onna King Eary Public	

The Family Court of the State of Delaware

INFORMATION SHEET - PLEASE PRINT

Date: January 10, 2006 \_\_\_\_\_ File No. : \_\_\_\_\_\_ Fill in the date you file the form.

	Please fill in A to K pertaining to you the Applicant (Petitioner).						
	A. Name: John D. Smith						
	B. Address:49 Pine Street, Apartment #123						
	Dover, Delaware 19901						
	C. Phone: Home: (302) 555-1111 Work: . (302) 555-9999						
	D. Employer & Work Address: ABC Child Care Center, 500 Pine Street, Dover, Delaware 19904						
_ A	Hours/Shift: 7:30 to 4:30 Monday-Friday						
<b>I</b>	E. Social Security No.: 111-22-3333 F. Date of Birth: 2/3/64						
<b>F</b>	G. Description: Sex: M Race: white Height: 5'10" Weight: 175 lbs Hair: blond Eyes: brown						
	Marks/Scars/Tattoos: none						
Ø	H. Type of Vehicle operated by you: 1998 Honda Accord						
Ø	I. Driver's License: DE 7654  State and Number  J. Your relationship to the Defendant/Respondent: former spouse						
Ø	K. Attorney: none						
Ī	If you are filing for Custody, Visitation, Support or Petition for Protection from Abuse please fill out the information needed below in reference to						
	the child(ren) who are involved						

### Children (Custody/Visitation/Support/Petition for Protection from Abuse)

Name	Relationship	Sex	Date of Birth
Doug A. Smith	Son	Male	10 / 14 / 91
Mary J. Smith	Daughter	Female	4 / 17 / 96
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /
			/ /

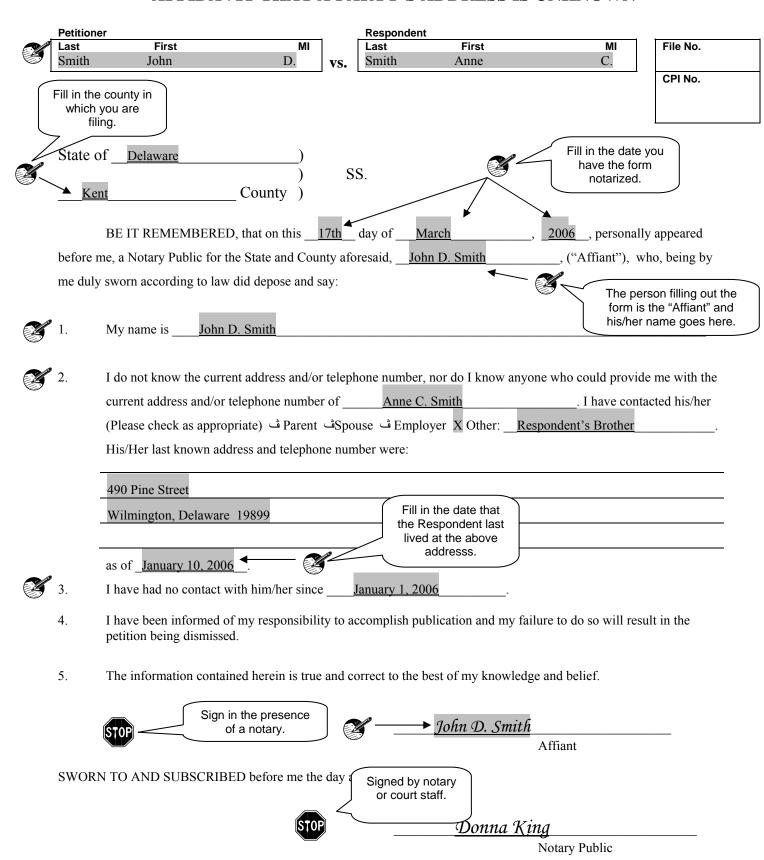
	Please fill in L to X pertaining to the Defendant/Respondent(For additional respondents use additional sheets)
	L. Defendant/Respondent is a: (Check One) X ADULT نا JUVENILE
	M. Name: Anne C. Smith
	N. Address: 101 Oak Street
	Wilmington, Delaware 19899
	<b>,</b>
	O. Phone: Home: (302) 555-9876 Work: (302) 555-3434
	P. Employer and Work Address: XYZ Corporation, 67 Walnut Avenue, Newark, Delaware 19867
	Hours/Shift: 9 am -5pm, Monday-Friday
	Q. Social Security No.:
Ĭ	S. Description: Sex: F Race: white Height: 5'0" Weight: 120 lbs Hair: black Eyes: brown
	Marks/Scars/Tattoos: tattoo of an eagle on right shoulder
	T. Drivers License No.: DE93765  U. Type of vehicle operated by Defendant/Respondent  99 Trailblazer
	V. Parent's Name (if a Juvenile):
	W. Time when Respondent is usually home: 7pm-6:30 am, Monday-Friday and Mornings on the weekends
_	List places where the Respondent spends time other than at home or at work.
Á	X. Any additional information about Respondent that may aid the process server in locating him/her to serve this petition:
<b>*</b>	If you are unable to locate the Respondent at her place of residence or her place of employment, she spends a lot of time at
	brother's house which is located at 775 Spruce Lane, Newark, DE 19867.
	Write directions to each address list on this form to make sure that the
	process serve can locate the
	Respondent.
9	DIRECTIONS TO RESPONDENT'S RESIDENCE
<b>—</b>	Home: Go west on 8 <sup>th</sup> Street until you reach Pine Street. Turn right and go 3 and a half blocks. The Respondent's house is on
_	the right and is white with blue shutters.
-	Work: Take I-95 towards Baltimore. Get off at Exit 10 and take your first right onto Cherry Drive. Go about a mile and a
_	half. Turn left onto Walnut Ave. XYZ Corporation is on your left.
-	Brother: Go two blocks past Respondent's home to 10 <sup>th</sup> Street. Turn left and go one block to Spruce Lane. Turn right. It is
-	the second house on the right. The house is green.
-	

### The Family Court of the State of Delaware

in and for New Castle X Kent Sussex County

Check the county in which you are filing.

### AFFIDAVIT THAT A PARTY'S ADDRESS IS UNKNOWN



			the State			re
			X Kent Susse		-	Check the county in which you are filing.
Petitioner		v. Respoi	ndent			
Name		Name				File Number
John D. Smith Street Address		Anne (	C. Smith			File Number CK04-12111
49 Pine Street			ak Street			CK04-12111
Apt. or P.O. Box Number			Box Number			Petition Number
Apt. #123 City	State Zip Code	City		State	Zip Code	04-42301
Dover D	E 19901	Wilmi	ington	DE	19899	04 42301
Attorney Name and Phone Number n/a		Attorney Na	ame and Phone Number			
IN THE INTEREST OF the fo	ollowing child(re	n):	Name (Child #2)		Dai	e of Birth
Doug A. Smith Name (Child #3)	10/14/91 Date of Birth		Mary J. Smith			17/96 e of Birth
Name (Child #3)	Date of Birth		Name (Child #4)		Dai	e or birth
Name (Child #5)	Date of Birth		Name (Child #6)		Dat	e of Birth
The parties in the above-e consent to the entry of an Type of Custody:  Custody Awarded to:		g for the	Sole Custody		Check which have agreed Joint Custod parents on check Sole C	type of custody you I upon. If you check ly, you must list both the next line. If you ustody list only one of s on the next line.
•					7	
Physical Placement with:	Anne C. Smith	•				
Relationship:	Mother			<b>9</b>		
Address:	10 Oak Street, Dover, DE 199		3		ill in the name hat the child is with most o	
Visitation Awarded to:	John D. Smith					
Relationship:	Father					
Address:	490 Pine Street Wilmington, D					

Page 2

Visitation shall be as follows: 2

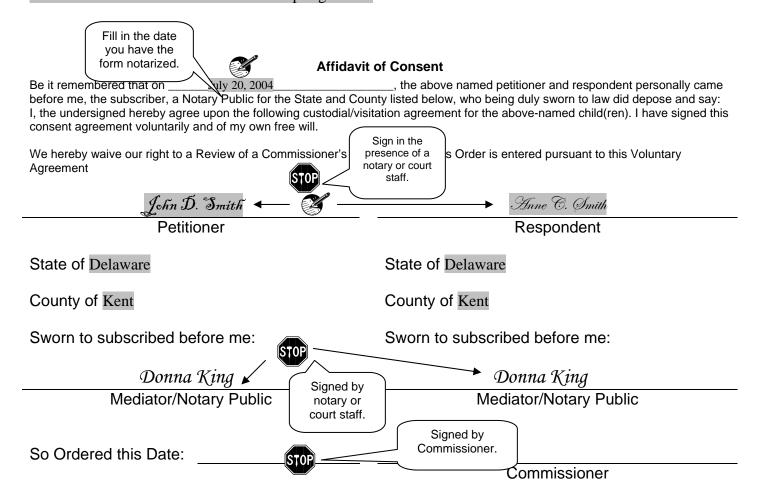
Describe the visitation schedule you have agreed on in detail.

Father shall have visitation with the children every other weekend beginning the first weekend in February. Father will pick the children up from school on Friday afternoon and will have them with him until 4 p.m. on Sunday afternoon. Mother and Father will meet at the McDonald's in Middletown to exchange the children at 4pm on Sunday afternoons. Both parties will try to be on time, but if one is running late, he/she will call the other's cell phone and let him/her know of the delay.

Father shall have visitation with the children every Wednesday evening from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. Father will pick the children up at Mother's house and will drop them off at Mother's house. If there is a school activity on Wednesday evening so that the child(ren) cannot visit with Father, then Tuesday evening may be substituted.

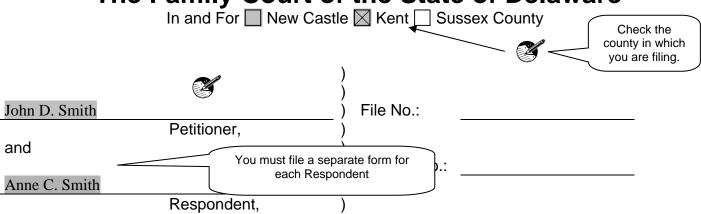
Father and Mother will follow the visitation schedule set forth in the Standard Visitation Guidelines regarding holidays except for Christmas. Mother will have the holidays in Column 1 on odd years and the holidays in Column 2 on even years. Father will have the holidays in Column 1 on even years and the holidays in Column 2 on odd years. The children will spend all of Christmas Eve with Mother every year and all of Christmas Day with Father every year. Mother will drop the children off at Father's home at 9pm on Christmas Eve and Father will keep the children until 4pm the afternoon before school resumes after Winter Break. Father will drop the children off at Mother's house that afternoon.

### Mother will have the children for all of Spring Break.

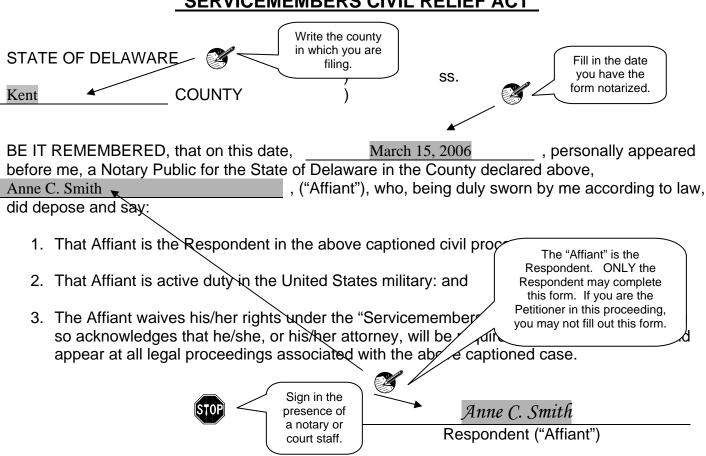


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### The Family Court of the State of Delaware

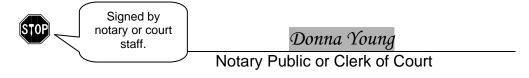


### WAIVER OF RIGHTS UNDER THE "SERVICEMEMBERS CIVIL RELIEF ACT"



SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date,

December 15, 2005



# Section 2 PARENT EDUCATION CLASSES

IF YOU HAVE NOT <u>ALREADY</u> DONE SO, you MUST file the certificate below:

Certificate(s) of Completion of Parent Education Class (file original(s))

- Both parties to a custody modification proceeding must take a Parent Education Class. A listing of available classes is available at the Family Court Resource Centers and on the website. Once you have completed the Parent Education Class, a Certificate(s) of Completion of Parent Education Class will be given to you.
- You must file the ORIGINAL signed Certificate of Completion of Parent Education Class with the Family Court. If you have already taken the Parent Education Class, an original copy(ies) of the Certificate of Completion should be in your file.
- Although the matter may be scheduled for Mediation, the Court will NOT schedule your Court Hearing before a Judge until you file the required Certificates of Completion.
- You should <u>register</u> for the Parent Education Classes AS SOON AS POSSIBLE because the classes tend to fill quickly and you may be placed on a waiting list.
- ➤ The parent with whom the child primarily lives is responsible for filing the <u>original</u> Certificate of Completion. If your child lives with you and the other parent equally, then you, as the person who filed the Petition to Modify Custody, are responsible for filing the <u>original</u> Certificate of Completion.

### **Section 3**

### **MEDIATION**

After all of the Respondents have been served with the Petition to Modify Custody and each of the Respondents has had an opportunity to file an Answer, the Court normally will schedule your Custody Modification for **Mediation**. **ALL PARTIES** are required to attend.

- The Court will NOT schedule Mediation if there is an active No Contact Order involving you and the Respondent(s) or there has been a previous finding of domestic violence such as the following:
  - A Protection from Abuse Order, OR
  - An adjudication of criminal charges.
  - If there is an active No Contact Order involving you and the Respondent(s), you will **NOT** attend Mediation and the Court will schedule a Court Hearing before a Judge.
- The Court will **NOT** schedule mediation if one of the parties is a sex offender as defined by Delaware law. If one of the parties is a sex offender as defined by Delaware law, you will **NOT** attend Mediation and the Court will schedule a Court Hearing before a Judge.
- Mediation is NOT a Court Hearing. At Mediation, a Mediator (a neutral third party) will try to help you and the Respondent(s) reach an agreement about custody. The Mediator will ask you and the other party to tell how you both think the matter should be resolved and will work with you to find a solution you both agree on. In other words, the Mediator is there to help you and the other party

work together in deciding what arrangement is best for your child. Come with a "spirit of cooperation."



### **CONSENT ORDERS**

- ➤ If, at the end of Mediation, you and the Respondent(s) reach an agreement, the Mediator will type your agreement into a document and you and the Respondent(s) will sign the agreement. The Mediator also will sign the agreement. Then, you will be allowed to leave and the Mediator will give your signed agreement to a Commissioner. The Commissioner will decide whether your agreement should become a court order, called a Consent Order.
- ➢ If the Commissioner decides your agreement should become a Consent Order, the Commissioner will sign the agreement and the Consent Order will be mailed to you and the Respondent(s). You will NOT have to go to a hearing with a Judge. Most often, the Commissioner will sign a Consent Order proposed by a Mediator.
- Once a Consent Order is signed by a Judge or Commissioner, it is a Court Order and you and the Respondent(s) MUST follow the instructions in the order.
- Because the Consent Order is based on your agreement with the Respondent(s), you will lose your right to appeal the terms of your Consent Order.
- ➤ If you **DO NOT** reach an agreement at mediation, the prior custody order will remain in effect until you have a hearing with a Judge.

Come to mediation prepared to discuss why the Custody Order should be changed. Keep the following information in mind as you prepare for mediation.

### PARENTAL DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY

➤ The Court generally orders **Joint Custody**, in which parents share the duties and responsibilities of raising the child. If you want to

change the prior order so that you have **Sole Custody**, an arrangement where the other parent does not actively share in the duties and responsibilities of raising the child, you must demonstrate that such an arrangement is in the child's best interest. (For more information on the best interest of a child see pages 12-13)

➤ It is usually in the best interest of the child to have both parents active in his/her life. Regardless of who is awarded custody, generally each parent will have the right to request information concerning the child's progress in school, medical treatment, significant developments in the child's life, school activities and conferences, special religious events and other activities in which the parent may wish to participate. Also, each parent will have the right to reasonable access to the child by telephone or mail.

### PLACEMENT

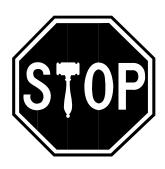
Often parties do not want to change the type of custody (joint or sole) that they have. Instead, the parties want the Court to change the placement of the child, in other words, change where the child will live most of the time. Placement is determined according to what is in the <a href="CHILD'S">CHILD'S</a> best interest, not the parent's or the custodian's best interest.

### VISITATION

- Generally, when the Court addresses Custody, it will also address Visitation to enable the party not given primary placement to spend time with the child. Visitation establishes a schedule of contact with the child.
- You should review the Family Court's Standard Visitation Guidelines to get a general idea about visitation arrangements. The Standard Visitation Guidelines are on the Family Court website

(http://courts.state.de.us/family). Consider whether the Contact Guidelines accommodate you and the Respondent's schedule as well as the schedule of the child. You are not required to follow the Standard Visitation Guidelines. At Mediation, you and the Respondent can work together to establish a visitation schedule that works best for you, Respondent(s), and most importantly your child.

Be realistic when asking for the terms of a custody order. The law says that it is better for a child to have at least some contact with both parents unless that contact would endanger the child's physical health or significantly impair his or her emotional development. The focus is on what is in the <a href="CHILD'S">CHILD'S</a> best interests. Just because YOU do not want the parent to be involved in the child's life may not mean that that is in your CHILD'S best interests. Therefore, at Mediation, be prepared and try to work with the Respondent(s) to accommodate the parent's right to a continuing relationship with the child.



IF YOU REACHED AN AGREEMENT AT MEDIATION, THIS IS THE <u>END</u> OF THE PACKET.
OTHERWISE, GO TO SECTION 4.

# Section 4 HEARING WITH A JUDGE

### SCHEDULING THE HEARING



A Court Hearing will be scheduled by the Court ONLY if:

- The Mediation was <u>unsuccessful</u> (no agreement or a temporary agreement was reached) **OR** Mediation was not required; **AND**
- The original Certificates of Completion for the Parent Education Class have been filed. THE COURT WILL NOT SCHEDULE A HEARING UNTIL THE CERTIFICATES OF COMPLETION HAVE BEEN FILED WITH THE COURT.

You do not need to file any additional paperwork to have your hearing scheduled. The Court will notify you when your hearing is scheduled, by mailing you a **Notice** to inform you of the time and date of the **Court Hearing.** 

Some judges may schedule a **pre-trial hearing**. The purpose of this hearing is to discuss the status of your case <u>prior</u> to scheduling a full evidentiary hearing where you will present evidence and call witnesses.

If you cannot attend the scheduled hearing you must file the following form:

Motion for Continuance (file one original and mail one copy to the Respondent).

If, once you receive your Notice, you cannot attend the scheduled hearing, you must contact the Court IMMEDIATELY by filing a Motion for Continuance. <u>DO NOT</u> call the Court. On this Motion, you must state <u>very specific reasons</u> why you cannot attend the

hearing. You must have a <u>legal</u> and <u>unavoidable</u> reason for needing to reschedule the hearing. You cannot request a continuance simply because it is not convenient for you to attend the hearing on the scheduled day. Before you file Motion for Continuance, you must contact the Respondent(s) regarding the continuance and then **tell the Court in your motion how the Respondent(s) feels about the continuance**. These Motions are not always granted. Please review Family Court Rule of Civil Procedure 40 for more information.

You will be notified by the Court if your Motion for Continuance has been granted. UNLESS THE COURT GRANTS YOU A CONTINUANCE, YOU MUST APPEAR AT COURT THE DAY OF YOUR SCHEDULED HEARING. If you fail to appear at your hearing, the Court can enter an order granting the Respondent everything that he/she wants or can dismiss your petition. You would not be given any say in how the custody arrangement would work.

### THE DAY OF THE HEARING



If the Respondent(s) has not filed an answer or otherwise appeared in the custody modification matter, complete the following form and bring it to Court with you on the day of your hearing.

### Affidavit of Non-Military Service form.

ONLY complete this form if the Respondent(s) is NOT in the military and has not filed an answer or otherwise appeared in this custody modification matter.

If there is more than one Respondent, you must complete a separate form for each person.

The Court Hearing is a Trial in front of a Judge. At the Court Hearing, you and the Respondent(s) will each be given an opportunity to tell your sides of the case and ask witnesses questions. During the Court Hearing, the Judge expects you to follow a certain procedure. It is important that you are familiar with this procedure so that you know what you are allowed to do, when you are allowed to talk, and how to tell your side of the story.

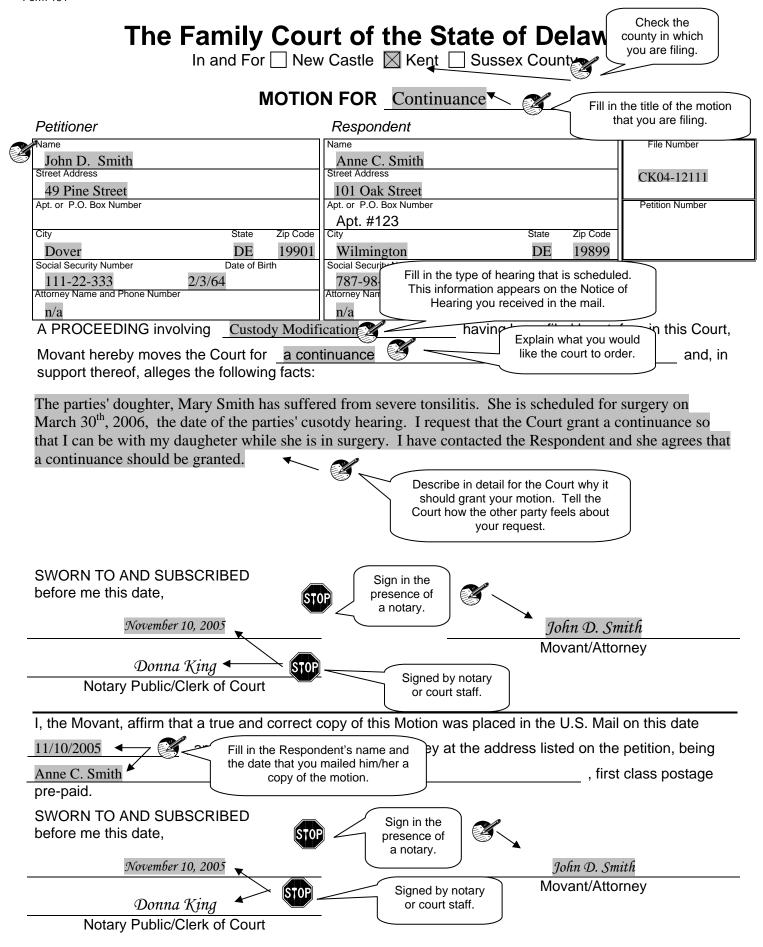
Family Court has developed **Court Hearing Procedure Information** that explains generally what the Court Hearing procedure is and should answer many of the questions you have about the procedure. It will be helpful to read this information before your scheduled hearing. This information is available on the Family Court website.

At the hearing, it is up to <u>YOU</u> to prove to the Judge **WHY** it is in the <u>child's best interest</u> for the Court to change the prior Custody Order. The best interest standard is explained on pages 12-13 of this Instruction Packet. Review

that information before the hearing, so that you are prepared to present your case to the Court.

Once both sides have presented all of their evidence, one of two things can happen. The Judge can **announce his/her decision** at the end of the hearing, in which case you will leave the Courthouse knowing what the custody arrangement is. **OR**, the Judge can **reserve decision**. When the Judge reserves decision, he/she considers all of the information presented during the hearing and issues a written order explaining the new custody arrangement sometime after the hearing. Regardless of how the Judge issues the order, you should receive a copy of the Judge's decision, or Court Order, in the mail.

Once the Court has entered a Custody Order, you and the Respondent(s) should follow the instructions in the Order. In other words you should do what the Order tells you to do. The Court will not enforce any agreements made by the parties that are not in a Court Order. If circumstances change, you and the Respondent(s) can change the Order by filing the proper petition.



FILM

### The Family Court of the State of Delaware In and For New Castle Kent Sussex County Check the county in which you are filing. Petitioner Respondent File Number Name Name John D. Smith Anne C. Smith Street Address Street Address CK04-12111 49 Pine Street 101 Oak Street Apt. or P.O. Box Number Apt. or P.O. Box Number Petition Number Apt. #123 State Zip Code State Zip Code 04-42301 Dover DE 19901 Wilmington DE 19899 Social Security Number Date of Birth Social Security Number Date of Birth 111-22-3333 787-98-6767 7/13/65 2/3/64 Attorney Name and Phone Number Attorney Name and Phone Number n/a n/a Fill in the county where AFFIDAVIT OF NON-MILITARY SERVICE you are filing. STATE OF DELAWARE Fill in the date you have the SS. form notarized. COUNTY Kent BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this date, November 30, 2005 , personally appeared Before me, a Notary Public for the State of Delaware in the County declared above. John D. Smith , ("Affiant"), who, being duly sworn by me according to law, did depose and say: 1. That Affiant is the Petitioner in the above captioned civil proceeding: 2. That Respondent is not in the military service of the United States of America; and 3. That Affiant has made this Affidavit pursuant to the provisions of § 200 of the Act of Congress entitled "Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act of 1940" (50 U.S.C.A. App. 520) approved October 17, 1940. Sign in the John D. Smith presence of a notary or court Petitioner staff on the day of your hearing. SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me this date. November 30, 2005

Donna King

otary Public or Clerk of Court

Signed by notary or

court staff.